

REPLACEMENT OF SOYBEAN MEAL BY DDGS AND ITS EFFECT ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE, MEAT QUALITY, LIPID PARAMETERS AND ECONOMICS IN BROILER

Saddam Hossain

Examination Roll No. 0119/03 Registration No.616 Semester: January-June 2019

A thesis submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Science in Animal and Poultry Nutrition

> Department of Animal Science and Nutrition Faculty of Veterinary Medicine Chittagong Veterinary and Animal Sciences University

> > June 2022

REPLACEMENT OF SOYBEAN MEAL BY DDGS AND ITS EFFECT ON GROWTH PERFORMANCE, MEAT QUALITY, LIPID PARAMETERS AND ECONOMICS IN BROILER

Saddam Hossain

Examination Roll No. 0119/03 Registration No.616 Semester: January-June 2019

This is to certify that we have examined the above Master's thesis and have found that is complete and satisfactory in all respects, and that all revisions required by the thesis examination committee have been made

(Professor Dr. Md. Manirul Islam) Supervisor DepartmentofAnimalScienceand Nutrition, CVASU (Professor Dr. Jannatara Khatun) Co-Supervisor Departmentof AnimalScience and Nutrition, CVASU

(Professor Dr. Jannatara Khatun) Chairman of the Examination Committee and Head, Department of Animal Science and Nutrition

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine Chattogram Veterinary and Animal Sciences University Khulshi, Chittagong-4225, Bangladesh June 2022

Dedicated to my beloved parents Abdul Gafur and

Azimon Nahar

Authorization

I hereby declare that I am the sole author of the thesis. I also authorize the Chittagong Veterinary and Animal Sciences University (CVASU) to lend this thesis to other institutions or individuals for the purpose of scholarly research. I further authorize CVASU to reproduce the thesis by photocopying or by other means in total or in part, at the request of other institutions or individuals for the purpose of scholarly research.

I the undersigned and author of this work declare that the **electronic copy** of this thesis provided to the CVASU Library is an accurate copy of the print thesis submitted within the limits of the technology available.

The Author June 2022

Acknowledgements

I am indebted to Almighty Allah who enabled me to complete the research work and write up the dissertation successfully for the degree of Master of Science (MS) in Animal and Poultry Nutrition under the Department of Animal Science and Nutrition, Chittagong Veterinary and Animal Sciences University.

I am grateful to my supervisor **Dr.Md Manirul Islam**, Professor, Department of Animal Science and Nutrition, CVASU for his valuable supervision and guidance. It was really a great pleasure and amazing experience for me to work under his supervision. I really deemed it and I realized it was a rare opportunity for me to work under his creative guidance. I understand it was impossible to complete the dissertation without his constructive supervision.

It's my pleasure to convey my profound gratitude to our department head prof. **Dr.Jannatara Khatun**, Department of Animal Science and Nutrition, Chittagong Veterinary and Animal Sciences University (CVASU) for her valuable advice, scholastic guidance, suggestions and inspiration.

I sincerely thank to all the members of the department of Animal Science and Nutrition for their help in using their laboratory. Especially I would like to thank my friends for their support during the whole experimental period. Last but not least, I express my deepest sense of gratitude to my beloved family members for their sacrifice, blessings and encouragement.

The Author September 2022

Table of Contents

Authorization		
Acknowledgements		ii
Table of contents		iii
List of Tables		iv
Abbreviations		vii
Abstract		xi
Chapter 1:		1 0
Introduction		1-2
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Justification of the study	2
1.3	Specific objectives	2
Chapter 2: Review o	f	20
Literature		3-8
2.1	Background	3
2.2	Production of DDGS	3
2.3	Chemical composition of DDGS	4-5
2.4	The Use of DDGS in poultry feeding	6
2.5	Inclusion level of DDGS in feeding	7-8
Chapter 3: Material	s and	
Methods		9-16
3.1	Study area	9
3.2	Study period	9
3.3	Experimental bird	9
3.4	Design of the study	9
3.5	Cleaning and sanitation	9
3.6	Experimental diet	10
3.7	Vaccination	13
3.8	Carcass measurement	13
3.9	Analysis of feed and meat	13
3.11	Statistical analysis	14

Chapter 4:

Results	•••••		17-25
	4.1	Live weight	18
	4.2	Average daily feed intake	18
	4.3	Average daily weight gain	18
	4.4	Feed conversion ratio	19
	4.5	Carcass characteristics	19-21
	4.6	Chemical composition of meat	23
	4.7	Oxidative stability of meat	24
	4.8	Cost benefit analysis	25
Chapter 5: Discussion		26-28	
	5.1	Weight gain	26
	5.2	Feed intake	27
	5.3	Feed conversion ratio	27
	5.4	Carcass characteristics	27
	5.5	Serum biochemical analysis	27
	5.6	Proximate analysis of meat	28
	5.7	Oxidative stability of meat	28
	5.5	Cost benefit analysis	28
Chapter 6:	Conclus	sion	29
Chapter 7:	Recomm	nendations and future direction	30
	Referen	ces	3135
	Biograp	hy	36

List of Tables

Table 1	Approximate composition of DDGS (dry matter basis)	8
Table 2	 Ingredient and nutrient composition of the broiler starter ration (0-14days)	11
Table 3	Ingredient and nutrient composition of the broiler finisher	12
Table 4	Vaccination schedule	13
Table 5	Different parameters of the experimental birds fed diets supplemented with different levels of DDGS from 1 st to 5 th weeks of age	17
Table 6	Organ weights percentage of carcasses of broiler using DDGS in ration.	19
Table 7	Blood parameter of bird by feeding DDGS mixing ration	22
Table 8	Proximate analysis of meat composition	23
Table 9	TBARS values of meat at different alternative days	24
Table10	Cost benefit analysis of the bird fed supplemented diets with	25
	different percentage of DDGS	

List of Figures

Figure 1	Day old chicks setting and weight measurement.	15
Figure 2	Feed mixing and bird weight measurement	15
Figure 3	Different picture of TBRAS values determination	16
Figure 4	Proximate analysis of feed and meat	16

Abbreviations

ANOVA	=	Analysis of variance
BCRDV	=	Baby Chick Ranikhet Disease Vaccine
BMD	=	Bangladesh Meteorological Department
CF	=	Crude fiber
СР	=	Crude protein
CVASU	=	Chittagong Veterinary and Animal Sciences University
DM	=	Dry matter
EE	=	Ether extract
FAO	=	Food and agriculture organization
FCR	=	Feed conversion ratio
g	=	Gram
IBD	=	Infectious Bursal Disease
ND	=	Ranikhet disease
Kg	=	Kilogram
LW	=	Live weight
ME	=	Metabolizable energy
NFE	=	Nitrogen free extract
NRC	=	National research council
NS	=	Non-significant
SBM	=	Soyabean meal
SEM	=	Standard error of mean

Abstract

Distillers dried grain with soluble (DDGS) was used as a source of dietary protein substitution with soybean meal (SBM) in broiler chicken. Ninetysix Ross-308 unsexed day old broiler chicks were used in a 35-day trial to investigate the effects of different levels of DDGS on growth performance, carcass characteristics, blood parameter, oxidative stability of meat and cost benefit analysis in commercial broiler. Birds were randomly distributed into four dietary treatment groups designated as Control (basal diet), D1 (10% replacement of soyabean meal with DDGS), D2 (20% replacement of soyabean meal with DDGS), and D₃(replacement of soyabean meal with DDGS 30%) respectively in a completely randomized design. The results showed that there were significant differences in body weight gain, feed conversion ratio and economics analysis among the treatment groups of broiler up to 30 % of replacement of soyabean meal with DDGS. But blood profile, dressing percentage and oxidative stability of broiler meat were not significantly changes compare to control group. This result suggests that DDGS might be included up to 30% as replacement of SBM in broiler diet without having any negative effects. Average daily gain (ADG) was significantly increased from 2nd to 5th week (p<0.05) while average feed intake also varies in treatment group. Feed conversion ratio significantly reduced (p < 0.05) in all treatment groups compared to control group. Meat crude protein content significantly increased in DDGS supplementation (p<0.05) particularly in D1 (DDGS 10%) group. A significant reduction in TBARS concentration while increased net profit per bird in this study. It can be concluded that DDGS can be the potential alternatives to soyabean meal for poultry industry in Bangladesh without any harmful effects on human health.

Keywords:Broiler, DDGS, SBM, Growth performance, Meat quality, Lipid Profile, TBARS, Economics.